2022年至2019年七年级下半年期中抽测英语试卷带参考答案和解析(广东省广州市花都区)

1. 完型填空

阅读下面短文,按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求,从各题所给的A、B、C、D项中选出最佳选项。

Once upon a time, there was a king living in a palace. One day, he ______ out a group of courtiers (大臣) and said, "Go and find the person who knows about the secret of work."

So the courtiers left the palace and traveled ______ the country. First, they met a woodcutter who was cutting down trees. They went to him and asked, "Do you live your job, sir?"

The woodcutter answered, "No. I do this work _______ it comes down from my father and grandfather. My parents asked me to do it." The courtiers said goodbye to the woodcutter and walked on.

Then, the courtiers saw a man who was washing clothes. They decided to talk to ______. One courtier asked, "Hello, sir! Do you like your 502^{10}

The washerman said, "No, I don't. When I was young, I was not ______ in studying and I never listened ______ my parents. I do this job just to earn a living." The courtiers said sorry to the washerman and left.

They kept travelling until they saw a school. A man was teaching there. They went inside and asked the teacher ______ same question. The teacher said, "I love this job. It makes me to teach these poor children."

The courtiers thought the teacher _____ be the person who knew about the secret of work. So they brought him to the king.

After hearing the teacher's words, the king built a big new school for the teacher and the children.

If you want to make your dream ______ true, you should have a passion (热情) for your job. This is the secret of work!

 $\llbracket 1 \rrbracket$ A. call B. calls C. called D. was calling

[2] A. around B. over C. down D. across

[3] A. so B. because C. but D. if

[4] A. he B. him C. his D. himself

[5] A. interest B. interesting C. interested D. interests

[6] A. for B. with C. by D. to

[7] A. a B. an C. the D. /

[8] A. happy B. happily C. happier D. happiness

[9] A. can B. may C. should D. must

[10] A. to come B. coming C. come D. is coming

2. 完型填空

先通读下面短文,掌握其大意,然后从各题所给的A、B、C、D项中选出最佳选项。

There was a hard-working student called Mary. She spent a lot of time on her ______. She studied so hard that she became ill. She couldn't go to sleep at night. So when she ______ the next morning, she felt very tired. She couldn't pay attention (注意) to what the teachers said in class carefully and she even did ______ in the tests.

Finally, Mary went to see a doctor. After ______ Mary's words, the doctor said, "All you have to do is to relax and eat more ______ food like fruit and vegetables. Besides, you can try to count ______ when you are staying in bed. By the time you count to one thousand, you will be ______."

The next day, Mary came to the hospital again. "Well," said the doctor. "How do you_____ today?"

Mary still looked ______. "Not very well," she said, "I tried to count one two, three, four... up to one thousand. But when I counted to five hundred and sixty, I feel sleepy (团倦的). I had to get up and drink some ______ so that I could go on counting up to one thousand. But then I still couldn't fall asleep."

[1] A. jobs B. hobbies C. lessons D. games

[2] A. tied up B. picked up C. got up D. looked up

[3] A. badly B. quickly C. hardly D. quietly

[4] A. watching B. hearing C. understanding D. thinkin

[5] A. delicious B. useful C. healthy D. expensive

[6] A. letters B. numbers C. paper D. money

[7] A. asleep B. excited C. happy D. bored

[8] A eat B. look C. count D. feel

[9] A. unhappy B. tired C. stupid D. worried

[10] A. milk B. water C. juice D. coffee

3. 阅读理解

peter always doesn't know the way. His friends often laugh at him. They say he needs a map to find the bathroom in his own house. In his eyes, every street has no difference, and he doesn't know which way to go. Sometimes he has to take a taxi home because he can't remember the way to his house.

Peter watches a lot of films and reads a lot of books about animals. Each bird knows which way is south. Bats (蝙蝠) can fly at night and find their way with their ears. He feels embarrassed (困窘的) because all these animals have a good sense of direction. He tries to find his way with the help of stars in the sky. There is a star called the North Star, and he knows how to find it.

Of course, Peter's friends are still laughing at him, because he can only see the North Star outside when it is sunny at night. He can't tell the directions in the daytime or when he is inside or when it is cloudy.

[1] Why Peter has to take a taxi home?

A. he is tired after shopping B. he doesn't know the way home

C. he likes taking the taxi D. his friends want him to do that

[2] Bats find the way with their _____

A. ears B. mouths C. noses D. eyes

[3] How does Peter find his way in the evening?

A. By reading a map. B. By asking others.

C. With the help of stars in the sky. D. With the help of Bats.

[4] What does the underlined phrase "sense of direction" mean in Chinese?

A. 幽默感 B. 责任感 C. 幸福感 D. 方向感

[5] Why do Peter's friends still laugh at him?

(1) can't still find his way in the daytime