

## 淄博六中2022级高二上学期自主学习材料第一周考试试卷 试题及答案

1.

Sailors used to speak of a “Jack” when they meant a flag which was set near the bow of a sailing ship. The flag showed the country to which the ship belonged. The Union Jack became the flag of Great Britain. Australia's flag has the Union Jack in the top left hand corner together with the stars of the Southern Cross. They have kept this small part of Britain on their flag because their country was first settled by people from Britain.

Australia's flag is the same color as the Union Jack--red, white and blue. The act of joining together is called a “Union”. The Union Jack was the name of the flag made when England, Scotland and Ireland joined together to make one country.

It all began in 1707 when England and Scotland joined together to become one nation. A flag was made using two crosses--one for the patron saint of each country. The word “patron” means protector. Many centuries before the English had taken St George as their patron saint, his emblem (标志) was a red cross on a white background. The Scottish patron saint was St Andrew. In memory of him, they used a white cross on a blue background. This cross was shaped like the letter “X”. The new flag was a mixture of both flags with two sets of crosses. When Ireland joined England and Scotland in 1800, another cross was added. St Patrick's cross of Ireland was red and also shaped like an “X”. All three flags now made up the Union Jack.

21. The Union Jack is a kind of \_\_\_\_\_ and contains \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. flag; three crosses      B. ship; four crosses  
C. flag; two crosses      D. ship; three crosses

22. Why does Australia have the Union Jack in its flag?

- A. Because Australians respect the English.  
B. Because the Union Jack is colorful.  
C. Because people from Britain settled in Australia first.  
D. Because people from Britain brought the Union Jack to Australia.

23. Which of the following is not true?

- A. The emblem of the English was a red cross on a white background.  
B. The Scottish used a white cross on a blue background in memory of St Andrew.  
C. Australia's flag is the same color as the Union Jack.  
D. The Irish used a red cross on a blue background in memory of St George.

24. The colors of the flag of Great Britain now are \_\_\_\_\_.