

## 2022上海高一上学期人教版高中英语期末考试

1.

Milk was one of the main human foods long 25\_\_\_\_\_ history was written. It will probably remain one 26\_\_\_\_\_ there are animals that give milk. The old word "milk" came from Sanskrit (梵文), one of the oldest languages 27\_\_\_\_\_ (know) to man. A very old picture of milking animals, drawn five thousand years ago, has been found. People got their milk from their own animals. But in modern times new inventions made the milk industry 28\_\_\_\_\_ big business. In 1851 Gall Borden found a way to take some of the water from milk. This made 29\_\_\_\_\_ keep longer. Four years later, Louis Pasteur introduced a way 30\_\_\_\_\_ (kill) the bacteria in milk. So in the same year a special milk bottle was made. This was followed by the invention of machines that 31\_\_\_\_\_ fill bottles with milk. These discoveries meant that milk could be stored longer. Some people believe that milk drinking will become less popular than it has been. But remember how long milk has been an important food and think of the many ways in which it is useful. It seems safe to say 32\_\_\_\_\_ milk industry will always be important.

2.

Every reader of this passage must spend the whole of his waking life 33\_\_\_\_\_ (look) at things. Looking, like breathing, is natural; we do it 34\_\_\_\_\_ noticing it. Looking is passive but seeing is active. Once you start seeing things you really begin to wake up. People 35\_\_\_\_\_ see things that others have only looked at, and draw conclusions from 36\_\_\_\_\_ they have seen, can add to man's knowledge and help progress.

Someone recently discovered a place 37\_\_\_\_\_ metal had been worked continuously longer than anywhere else in England. He "saw" a wall in the Forest of Dean. Thousands of people must have looked at it without really seeing it, but this man noticed that among the usual stones of that place 38\_\_\_\_\_ (be) bits and pieces of a different color; they also felt different to the hand. A 39\_\_\_\_\_ (close) sight showed that these pieces had been left behind in the fires of ancient peoples who had melted rocks to get metals, looking around, he found more and more information, until the history of what men had done at the place over tens of centuries 40\_\_\_\_\_ (know).

3.

A. dried      B. forces      C. world      D. benefit      E. provide      F. freezing

G. active      H. outdoors      I. preserving      J. convenient      K. technology

Food drying is one of the oldest methods of 41\_\_\_\_\_ food. Since drying reduces the moisture in foods, making them lightweight and 42\_\_\_\_\_ to store, it can be easily used in place of other food preservation techniques. In fact, one can even use drying along with other food preservation techniques such as 43\_\_\_\_\_ or canning, which would make the process of food preservation even better.

Drying food is simple, safe and easy to learn. The early American settlers practiced drying food using the natural 44\_\_\_\_\_ of sun and wind, and today, the use of 45\_\_\_\_\_ has revolutionized this