2022届山东省青岛市黄岛区高三上半期期末学业水平检测英语考题

1. 阅读理解

The Young Scholars Program

The University of Maryland's Young Scholars Program is a perfect summer camp for academically talented teenagers who want to earn college credits, pursue academic interests or discover college life at the University of Maryland. The program is challenging and rewarding. Students have the opportunity to show that they can be successful in a university environment.

The Activities

During three weeks of exploration, teens preview the university experience, study with students who share similar interests and communicate with the best teachers of the University of Maryland in a dynamic and challenging classroom environment. Students can have trips to nearby Washington, DC and enjoy movie nights and activities at the student union. Workshops and seminars featuring speakers in academic fields further enrich the learning experience.

The Young Scholars Program offers college courses that are at the cutting edge of theory, thought and technology. Classes generally meet every day from Monday to Friday. The program is a great introduction to the University of Maryland. Participants can benefit from the University of Maryland's vast resources, including libraries, computers and instructional labs.

The Rewards

Upon program completion, teens will go home with better preparations for the college experience-both academically and socially. In addition, students earn three college credits that post to the University of Maryland transcript (成绩单).

The application process includes submission (提交) of the application, high school transcript and a letter of recommendation.

Ages: 14-18

Mailing address: The University of Maryland College Park

For more information, call 3014057762.

[1] Which is NOT true about the program according to paragraph1?

A.It is intended for college students.

B.It can offer college credits for teens.

C.It's worth participating.

D.It can let teens experience college life in advance.

[2] What can teens do during three weeks of the program?

A. They can learn from the best students of the University of Maryland

B. They can join the student union of the University of Maryland

C. They can attend a meeting for academic discussion.

D.They can attend classes every day.

[3] If you want to apply for the program, you nee

A.preview the university environment ahead of time

B.take a part time job in the university's library

C.submit high school transcript

D.call 3014057762 to contact the university first

At the age of 14, James Harrison had a major chest operation and he required 13 units (3.4 gallons) of blood afterwards. The blood donations saved his life, and he decided that once he turned 18, he would begin donating blood as regularly as he could.

More than 60 years and almost 1,200 donations later, Harrison, whose blood contains an antibody (抗体) that has saved the lives of 2.4 million babies from miscarriages (流产), retired an a blood donor on May 11. Harrison's blood is valuable because he naturally produces Rh-negative blood, which contains Rh-positive antibodies. His blood has been used to create anti-D in Australia since 1967.

"Every bottle of anti-D ever made in Australia has James in it," Robyn Barlow, the Rh program director told the Sydney Morning Herald. "It's an amazing thing. He has saved millions of babies. I cry just thinking about it." Since then, Harrison has donated between 500 and 800 milliliters of blood almost every week. "I'd keep going if they let me, Harrison told the Herald. His doctors said it was time to stop the donations. They had already extended the age limit for blood donations for him, and they're cutting him off now to protect his health.

Harrison's retirement is a blow to the Rh treatment program in Australia. Only 160 donors support the program, and finding new donors has proven to be difficult. But Harrison's retirement from giving blood doesn't mean he's completely out of the game. Scientists are collecting and cataloging his DNA to create a library of antibodies and white blood cells that could be the future of the anti-D program in Australia.

[1] Why did James Harrison decide to donate blood as regularly as he could?

A.Because he wanted to be a celebrity.

B.Because he was saved by the blood donations when he was young.

C.Because his blood is valuable.

D.Because the Rh treatment program in Australia need him.

[2] What can we learn from the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A.Robyn Barlow was sad because millions of babies suffer from blood disease.

B.Robyn Barlow was worried because Harrison may die of losing too much blood.

C.Robyn Barlow was moved by Harrison's donations.

D.Robyn Barlow was frightened by Harrison's crazy behavior.

[3] What can we infer from the last paragraph?

A.Harrison's retirement will not affect the Rh program.

B.After Harrison's retirement, the Rh program will fail.

C.Harrison's influence to the Rh program will still exist after his retirement.

D.A library has been built for the study of Harrison's DNA.

[4] Which word can best describe Harrison?

A.Patient. B.Diligent.

C.Talented. D.Devoted.